# **Communication Skills**

In each of the following, read items A, B, and C, then mark the one that best describes your communication style. (24 total)

1.

- a) When conversing with others, I usually do most of the talking.
- b) When conversing with others, I usually let the other person do most of the talking.
- c) When conversing with others, I try to equalize my participation in the conversation.

2.

- a) When I first meet someone, I wait for the other person to make the introduction first.
- b) When I first meet someone, I introduce myself with a smile and offer a handshake.
- c) When I first meet someone, I hug the person.

3.

- a) I usually "warm-up" new conversations with small talk.
- b) I usually avoid small talk and jump into more important matters.
- c) I usually avoid starting conversations.

4.

- a) I make an effort to remember and use peoples' names.
- b) I don't pay attention to names as I tend to forget them.
- c) I only learn the names of important people.

5.

- a) I frequently use courtesy words and phrases "Please," "Thank you,", "You're welcome," "I'm sorry."
- b) I occasionally use these courtesy words and phrases.
- c) I never use these courtesy words and phrases.

6.

- a) I tend to be serious and don't smile often while conversing.
- b) I smile all the time while conversing.
- c) I smile at appropriate times while conversing.

7.

- a) I make eye contact while conversing.
- b) I sometimes make eye contact while conversing.
- c) I never make eye contact while conversing.

- a) While conversing, I hold my head still at all times.
- b) While conversing, I nod my head at appropriate times.
- c) While conversing, I nod my head constantly.

9.

- a) While conversing, I stand one-foot away from the person.
- b) While conversing, I stand two- to three-feet away from the person.
- c) While conversing, I stand five- to six-feet away from the person.

10.

- a) I often stand while talking to a person who is sitting.
- b) I often sit while talking to a person who is sitting.
- c) I often lean down while talking to a person who is sitting.

11.

- a) To end a conversation, I often just leave.
- b) To end a conversation, I begin to look impatient hoping the person will get the hint.
- c) To end a conversation, I wrap up with a closing statement.

12.

- a) If a co-worker has put on weight, I say nothing about it.
- b) If a co-worker has put on weight, I tell the person that he or she has changed in appearance.
- c) If a co-worker has put on weight, I honestly tell the person that he or she looks fat.

13.

- a) When I'm listening to the speaker, I often cross my arms over my chest.
- b) When I'm listening to the speaker, I often lean back and turn my body away from the speaker.
- c) When I'm listening to the speaker, I often lean slightly forward and face my body toward the speaker.

14.

- a) When I cross my leq, I cross my leq facing the speaker.
- b) When I cross my leg, I cross my leg away from the speaker.
- c) When I cross my leg, I bob my foot.

15.

- a) While listening, I tend to be distracted by things going on around me.
- b) While listening, I listen for meaning and ask guestions.
- c) While listening, I watch the person speak, but I don't "hear" a word.

- a) When someone talks about an unfortunate or sad experience, I don't comment about it.
- b) When someone talks about an unfortunate or sad experience, I try to change the subject.
- c) When someone talks about an unfortunate or sad experience, I try to relate to the person's feelings and show sensitivity to his or her misfortune.

- 17.
  - a) When I discuss a topic, I tend to talk about and focus on positive (good) aspects.
  - b) When I discuss a topic, I tend to talk about and focus on the negative (bad) aspects.
  - c) When I discuss a topic, I tend to complain.

#### 18.

- a) When I have a negative opinion or comment, I just say it.
- b) When I have a negative opinion or comment, I lead in with a positive comment first.
- c) When I have a negative opinion or comment, I say nothing.

### 19.

- a) When I receive unfavorable feedback, I note where I need to improve.
- b) When I receive unfavorable feedback, I get angry and defensive.
- c) When I receive unfavorable feedback, I deny the problem, make excuses, or plead ignorance.

## 20.

- a) When I give a person negative feedback, I focus on the person's observable work or behavior and offer suggestions.
- b) When I give a person negative feedback, I focus on what I don't like about the person.
- c) When I give a person negative feedback, I simply tell the person what to do right.

### 21.

- a) When I give a person negative feedback, I do it around others so everyone can hear.
- b) When I give a person negative feedback, I do it in front of the supervisor.
- c) When I give a person negative feedback, I talk with the person alone in a private place.

## 22.

- a) When I disagree with a person, I listen first, ask questions for clarification, then disagree non-judgmentally.
- b) When I disagree with a person, I quickly point out the person is wrong and why.
- c) When I disagree with a person, I say little or nothing.

- a) When I'm in a group, I tend to frown a lot.
- b) When I'm in a group, I tend to smile and use humor at appropriate times.
- c) When I'm in a group I tend to be serious.

This last item has four choices (A, B, C or D). Which one best describes you?

- a) I'm a "hands-on" person. I tend to:
- prefer hands-on experiences and activities;
- focus on tasks to be done:
- refrain from discussions;
- think in a logical and organized way;
- do things in an orderly way;
- have difficulty adjusting to change.
- b) I'm a "thinker." I tend to:
- enjoy listening to a logical presentation of ideas;
- enjoy analyzing problems and finding systematic ways
- to solve problems;
- enjoy creating models based on theory and information;
- like structure and organization;
- act slowly in making decisions;
- show more interest in ideas than people.
- c) I'm an "explorer." I tend to:
- try things by trial and error;
- explore practical uses for ideas and theories;
- make decisions that provide quick solutions;
- decide quickly;
- take risks;
- enjoy change;
- rely more on people for information.
- d) I'm a "free thinker." I tend to:
- base views and opinions on feelings;
- enjoy tossing around ideas (brainstorming);
- approach and view problems and experiences from different perspectives;
- rely on intuition, not logic, for making decisions;
- dislike structure.